

ADCS

ADCS

ADCS

ADCS Active Directory

Microsoft PKI

Ac

<https://github.com/GhostPack/Certify>

ADCS)

Certify (

CA

certify.exe cas

CA

```
certify.exe cas
```

Linux **pip3 install certify-ad**

Certify Linux Certipy

```
root@ts:/opt/framework/cobaltstrike4.3# pip3 install certify-ad
Collecting certify-ad
  Downloading certify_ad-4.4.0-py3-none-any.whl (127 kB)
    ━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━ 127.5/127.5 kB 13.4 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Requirement already satisfied: requests in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from certify-ad) (2.28.2)
Collecting requests-ntlm
  Downloading requests_ntlm-1.2.0-py3-none-any.whl (6.0 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: impacket in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from certify-ad) (0.10.0)
Requirement already satisfied: dnspython in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from certify-ad) (2.3.0)
Requirement already satisfied: ldap3 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from certify-ad) (2.9.1)
Requirement already satisfied: pyasn1==0.4.8 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from certify-ad) (0.4.8)
Collecting cryptography>=37.0
  Downloading cryptography-40.0.1-cp36-abi3-manylinux_2_28_x86_64.whl (3.7 MB)
    ━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━ 3.7/3.7 MB 43.4 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Collecting asn1crypto
  Downloading asn1crypto-1.5.1-py2.py3-none-any.whl (105 kB)
    ━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━ 105.0/105.0 kB 15.3 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Collecting pyopenssl>=22.0.0
  Downloading pyOpenSSL-23.1.1-py3-none-any.whl (57 kB)
    ━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━ 57.9/57.9 kB 7.5 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Collecting dsinternals
  Downloading dsinternals-1.2.4.tar.gz (174 kB)
    ━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━ 174.2/174.2 kB 20.3 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Preparing metadata (setup.py) ... done
```

white-bird

ADCS

CA


```
beacon> portscan 172.16.1.1/24 80
[*] Tasked beacon to scan ports 80 on 172.16.1.1/24
[+] host called home, sent: 93297 bytes
[+] received output:
(ICMP) Target '172.16.1.1' is alive. [read 8 bytes]
(ICMP) Target '172.16.1.2' is alive. [read 8 bytes]
(ICMP) Target '172.16.1.13' is alive. [read 8 bytes]
(ICMP) Target '172.16.1.14' is alive. [read 8 bytes]
(ICMP) Target '172.16.1.21' is alive. [read 8 bytes]
(ICMP) Target '172.16.1.31' is alive. [read 8 bytes]
(ICMP) Target '172.16.1.32' is alive. [read 8 bytes]
(ICMP) Target '172.16.1.11' is alive. [read 8 bytes]
(ICMP) Target '172.16.1.12' is alive. [read 8 bytes]
(ICMP) Target '172.16.1.41' is alive. [read 8 bytes]
(ICMP) Target '172.16.1.42' is alive. [read 8 bytes]

[+] received output:
(ICMP) Target '172.16.1.52' is alive. [read 8 bytes]
(ICMP) Target '172.16.1.51' is alive. [read 8 bytes]
(ICMP) Target '172.16.1.53' is alive. [read 8 bytes]

[+] received output:
(ICMP) Target '172.16.1.255' is alive. [read 8 bytes]

[+] received output:
172.16.1.52:80
172.16.1.12:80
172.16.1.32:80
172.16.1.31:80
172.16.1.1:80

[+] received output:
Scanner module is complete
```

certsrv

Cert01

ADCS-factory

ADCS

← ↻ ⚠ Not secure | 172.16.1.32/certsrv 🔊 🌟 ⚙️ 🏠 👤

Server Error

401 - Unauthorized: Access is denied due to invalid credentials.

You do not have permission to view this directory or page using the credentials that you supplied.

RAVEN-MED

Med-factory

RAVEN-MED

Med-factory

ADCS

PROD

Alice

med-factory.local

CA

Cert End Date : 1/20/2028 8: 55: 25 PM
Cert Chain : CN=med- factory- CERT01- CA, DC=med- factory, DC=local

[*] Enterprise/Enrollment CAs:

Enterprise CA Name : med- factory- CERT01- CA
DNS Hostname : cert01. med- factory. local
FullName : cert01. med- factory. local\med- factory- CERT01- CA
Flags : SUPPORTS_NT_AUTHENTICATION, CA_SERVERTYPE_ADVANCED
Cert SubjectName : CN=med- factory- CERT01- CA, DC=med- factory, DC=local
Cert Thumbprint : E68CB2ADB9E53C169D1D6740D3F96E064AD62B0E
Cert Serial : 41D46C07284C818C44EDFA659A7148BD
Cert Start Date : 1/20/2023 8: 45: 25 PM
Cert End Date : 1/20/2028 8: 55: 25 PM
Cert Chain : CN=med- factory- CERT01- CA, DC=med- factory, DC=local
UserSpecifiedSAN : Could not connect to the HKLM hive - The network path was

not found.

CA Permissions :

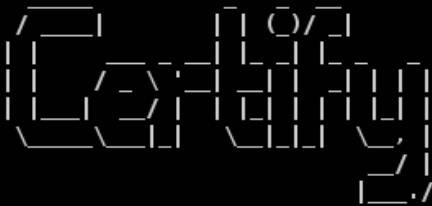
[X] Could not connect to the HKLM hive - The network path was not found.

[+] received output:

Enabled Certificate Templates:

ClientAuth
DirectoryEmailReplication
DomainControllerAuthentication
KerberosAuthentication
EFSRecovery
EFS
DomainController
WebServer
Machine
User
SubCA
Administrator

```
beacon> execute-assembly certify.exe cas /domain:med-factory.local
[*] Tasked beacon to run .NET program: certify.exe cas /domain:med-factory.local
[+] host called home, sent: 279141 bytes
[+] received output:
```



```
[+] received output:
[*] Action: Find certificate authorities
[*] Using the search base 'CN=Configuration,DC=med-factory,DC=local'
```

```
[*] Root CAs
```

```
[+] received output:
Cert SubjectName      : CN=med-factory-CERT01-CA, DC=med-factory, DC=local
Cert Thumbprint       : E68CB2ADB9E53C169D1D6740D3F96E064AD62B0E
Cert Serial           : 41D46C07284C818C44EDFA659A7148BD
Cert Start Date       : 1/20/2023 8:45:25 PM
Cert End Date         : 1/20/2028 8:55:25 PM
```

```
Flags                : SUPPORTS_NT_AUTHENTICATION, CA_SERVERTYPE_ADVANCED
Cert SubjectName     : CN=med-factory-CERT01-CA, DC=med-factory, DC=local
Cert Thumbprint      : E68CB2ADB9E53C169D1D6740D3F96E064AD62B0E
Cert Serial          : 41D46C07284C818C44EDFA659A7148BD
Cert Start Date      : 1/20/2023 8:45:25 PM
Cert End Date        : 1/20/2028 8:55:25 PM
Cert Chain           : CN=med-factory-CERT01-CA,DC=med-factory,DC=local
UserSpecifiedSAN     : Could not connect to the HKLM hive - The network path was not found.

CA Permissions      :
[X] Could not connect to the HKLM hive - The network path was not found.
```

```
[+] received output:
Enabled Certificate Templates:
  ClientAuth
  DirectoryEmailReplication
  DomainControllerAuthentication
  KerberosAuthentication
  EFSRecovery
  EFS
  DomainController
  WebServer
  Machine
  User
  SubCA
  Administrator
```

CA

```
certify.exe find /vulnerable
```

```
Vuln1  Vuln2          Certify
```

```
beacon> execute-assembly certify.exe find /vulnerable /domain:med-factory.local
[*] Tasked beacon to run .NET program: certify.exe find /vulnerable /domain:med-factory.local
[+] host called home, sent: 279167 bytes
[+] received output:
```

```

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          |__./
v1.0.0

```

```

[*] Action: Find certificate templates
[*] Using the search base 'CN=Configuration,DC=med-factory,DC=local'

[*] Listing info about the Enterprise CA 'med-factory-CERT01-CA'

```

```

Enterprise CA Name      : med-factory-CERT01-CA
DNS Hostname           : cert01.med-factory.local
FullName               : cert01.med-factory.local\med-factory-CERT01-CA
Flags                  : SUPPORTS_NT_AUTHENTICATION, CA_SERVERTYPE_ADVANCED
Cert SubjectName       : CN=med-factory-CERT01-CA, DC=med-factory, DC=local
Cert Thumbprint        : E68CB2ADB9E53C169D1D6740D3F96E064AD62B0E
Cert Serial            : 41D46C07284C818C44EDFA659A7148BD
Cert Start Date        : 1/20/2023 8:45:25 PM
Cert End Date          : 1/20/2028 8:55:25 PM
Cert Chain              : CN=med-factory-CERT01-CA, DC=med-factory, DC=local

```

```

[+] received output:
UserSpecifiedSAN      : Disabled
CA Permissions        :

```

Owner: BUILTIN\Administrators S-1-5-32-544

Access Rights

Principal

Allow Enroll	NT AUTHORITY\Authenticated Users	S-1-5-11
Allow ManageCA, ManageCertificates	BUILTIN\Administrators	S-1-5-32-544
Allow ManageCA, ManageCertificates	<UNKNOWN>	S-1-5-21-2207869169-3133627043-1838267575-512
Allow ManageCA, ManageCertificates	<UNKNOWN>	S-1-5-21-2207869169-3133627043-1838267575-519

Enrollment Agent Restrictions : None

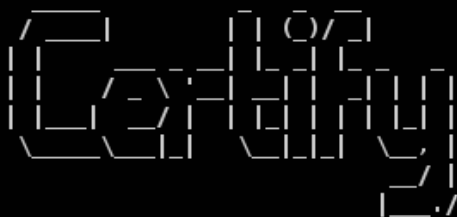
[+] received output:

[!] Vulnerable certificate templates that exist but an Enterprise CA does not publish:

Vuln1

[+] No Vulnerable Certificates Templates found!

```
beacon> execute-assembly certify.exe find /vulnerable /domain:med-factory.local
[*] Tasked beacon to run .NET program: certify.exe find /vulnerable /domain:med-factory.local
[+] host called home, sent: 279167 bytes
[+] received output:
```



v1.0.0

```
[*] Action: Find certificate templates
[*] Using the search base 'CN=Configuration,DC=med-factory,DC=local'
```

```
[*] Listing info about the Enterprise CA 'med-factory-CERT01-CA'
```

```
Enterprise CA Name      : med-factory-CERT01-CA
DNS Hostname            : cert01.med-factory.local
FullName                : cert01.med-factory.local\med-factory-CERT01-CA
Flags                   : SUPPORTS_NT_AUTHENTICATION, CA_SERVERTYPE_ADVANCED
Cert SubjectName        : CN=med-factory-CERT01-CA, DC=med-factory, DC=local
Cert Thumbprint         : E68CB2ADB9E53C169D1D6740D3F96E064AD62B0E
Cert Serial             : 41D46C07284C818C44EDFA659A7148BD
Cert Start Date         : 1/20/2023 8:45:25 PM
Cert End Date           : 1/20/2028 8:55:25 PM
Cert Chain              : CN=med-factory-CERT01-CA,DC=med-factory,DC=local
```

```
[+] received output:
UserSpecifiedSAM       : Disabled
CA Permissions         :
Owner: BUILTIN\Administrators      S-1-5-32-544

Access Rights          Principal
-----
Allow Enroll          NT AUTHORITY\Authenticated UsersS-1-5-11
Allow ManageCA, ManageCertificates  BUILTIN\Administrators      S-1-5-32-544
Allow ManageCA, ManageCertificates  <UNKNOWN>                    S-1-5-21-2207869169-3133627043-1838267575-512
Allow ManageCA, ManageCertificates  <UNKNOWN>                    S-1-5-21-2207869169-3133627043-1838267575-519
Enrollment Agent Restrictions : None
```

```
[+] received output:
[!] Vulnerable certificate templates that exist but an Enterprise CA does not publish:
```

Vuln1

```
[+] No Vulnerable Certificates Templates found!
```

SID

Convert-sidtoName <SID>

```
beacon> powershell-import powerview.ps1
[*] Tasked beacon to import: /opt/framework/cobaltstrike4.3/powerview.ps1
[+] host called home, sent: 143784 bytes
beacon> powershell convert-sidtoname S-1-5-21-2207869169-3133627043-1838267575-498 domain med-factory.local
[*] Tasked beacon to run: convert-sidtoname S-1-5-21-2207869169-3133627043-1838267575-498 domain med-factory.local
[+] host called home, sent: 505 bytes
[+] received output:
#< CLIXML
MED-FACTORY\Enterprise Read-only Domain Controllers
```


UserSpecifiedSAN : Disabled
CA Permissions :
Owner: BUILTIN\Administrators S-1-5-32-544

Access Rights Principal

Allow Enroll NT AUTHORITY\Authenticated Users S-1-5-11
Allow ManageCA, ManageCertificates BUILTIN\Administrators S-1-5-32-544
Allow ManageCA, ManageCertificates <UNKNOWN> S-1-5-21-2207869169-3133627043-1838267575-512
Allow ManageCA, ManageCertificates <UNKNOWN> S-1-5-21-2207869169-3133627043-1838267575-519

Enrollment Agent Restrictions : None

Enabled certificate templates capable of client authentication:

.....

CA Name : cert01.med-factory.local\med-factory-CERT01-CA
Template Name : DomainControllerAuthentication
Schema Version : 2
Validity Period : 1 year
Renewal Period : 6 weeks
msPKI-Certificate-Name-Flag : SUBJECT_ALT_REQUIRE_DNS
mspki-enrollment-flag : AUTO_ENROLLMENT
Authorized Signatures Required : 0
pkiextendedkeyusage : Client Authentication, Server Authentication,

Smart Card Logon

mspki-certificate-application-policy : Client Authentication, Server Authentication,

Smart Card Logon

Permissions

Enrollment Permissions

Enrollment Rights : <UNKNOWN> S-1-5-21-2207869169-3133627043-1838267575-498
<UNKNOWN> S-1-5-21-2207869169-3133627043-1838267575-512
<UNKNOWN> S-1-5-21-2207869169-3133627043-1838267575-516
<UNKNOWN> S-1-5-21-2207869169-

3133627043-1838267575-519

NT AUTHORITY\ENTERPRISE DOMAIN CONTROLLERS-1-5-9

AutoEnrollment Rights : <UNKNOWN> S-1-5-21-2207869169-

3133627043-1838267575-498

<UNKNOWN> S-1-5-21-2207869169-

3133627043-1838267575-516

NT AUTHORITY\ENTERPRISE DOMAIN CONTROLLERS-1-5-9

Object Control Permissions

Owner : <UNKNOWN> S-1-5-21-2207869169-

3133627043-1838267575-519

WriteOwner Principals : <UNKNOWN> S-1-5-21-2207869169-

3133627043-1838267575-512

<UNKNOWN> S-1-5-21-2207869169-

3133627043-1838267575-519

WriteDacl Principals : <UNKNOWN> S-1-5-21-2207869169-

3133627043-1838267575-512

<UNKNOWN> S-1-5-21-2207869169-

3133627043-1838267575-519

WriteProperty Principals : <UNKNOWN> S-1-5-21-2207869169-

3133627043-1838267575-512

<UNKNOWN> S-1-5-21-2207869169-

3133627043-1838267575-519

CA Name : cert01.med-factory.local\med-factory-CERT01-CA

Template Name : KerberosAuthentication

Schema Version : 2

Validity Period : 1 year

Renewal Period : 6 weeks

msPKI-Certificate-Name-Flag : SUBJECT_ALT_REQUIRE_DOMAIN_DNS,

SUBJECT_ALT_REQUIRE_DNS

mspki-enrollment-flag : AUTO_ENROLLMENT

Authorized Signatures Required : 0

pkiextendedkeyusage : Client Authentication, KDC Authentication, Server

Authentication, Smart Card Logon

mspki-certificate-application-policy : Client Authentication, KDC Authentication, Server

Authentication, Smart Card Logon

Permissions

Enrollment Permissions

Enrollment Rights : <UNKNOWN> S-1-5-21-2207869169-

3133627043-1838267575-498

3133627043-1838267575-512	<UNKNOWN>	S-1-5-21-2207869169-
3133627043-1838267575-516	<UNKNOWN>	S-1-5-21-2207869169-
3133627043-1838267575-519	<UNKNOWN>	S-1-5-21-2207869169-
AutoEnrollment Rights	NT AUTHORITY\ENTERPRISE DOMAIN CONTROLLERS	S-1-5-9
3133627043-1838267575-498	: <UNKNOWN>	S-1-5-21-2207869169-
3133627043-1838267575-516	<UNKNOWN>	S-1-5-21-2207869169-
Object Control Permissions	NT AUTHORITY\ENTERPRISE DOMAIN CONTROLLERS	S-1-5-9
Owner	: <UNKNOWN>	S-1-5-21-2207869169-
3133627043-1838267575-519		
WriteOwner Principals	: <UNKNOWN>	S-1-5-21-2207869169-
3133627043-1838267575-512	<UNKNOWN>	S-1-5-21-2207869169-
3133627043-1838267575-519		
WriteDacl Principals	: <UNKNOWN>	S-1-5-21-2207869169-
3133627043-1838267575-512	<UNKNOWN>	S-1-5-21-2207869169-
3133627043-1838267575-519		
WriteProperty Principals	: <UNKNOWN>	S-1-5-21-2207869169-
3133627043-1838267575-512	<UNKNOWN>	S-1-5-21-2207869169-
3133627043-1838267575-519		

Certify completed in 00:00:00.8096505

```
beacon> execute-assembly certify.exe find /clientauth /domain:med-factory.local
[*] Tasked beacon to run .NET program: certify.exe find /clientauth /domain:med-factory.local
[+] host called home, sent: 279167 bytes
[+] received output:
```



```
[*] Action: Find certificate templates
[*] Using the search base 'CN=Configuration,DC=med-factory,DC=local'
[*] Listing info about the Enterprise CA 'med-factory-CERT01-CA'
```

```
Enterprise CA Name      : med-factory-CERT01-CA
DNS Hostname           : cert01.med-factory.local
FullName               : cert01.med-factory.local\med-factory-CERT01-CA
Flags                  : SUPPORTS_NT_AUTHENTICATION, CA_SERVERTYPE_ADVANCED
Cert SubjectName       : CN=med-factory-CERT01-CA, DC=med-factory, DC=local
Cert Thumbprint        : E68CB2ADB9E53C169D1D6740D3F96E064AD62B0E
```

```
Template Name          : KerberosAuthentication
Schema Version         : 2
Validity Period        : 1 year
Renewal Period         : 6 weeks
mspki-Certificate-Name-Flag : SUBJECT_ALT_REQUIRE_DOMAIN_DNS, SUBJECT_ALT_REQUIRE_DNS
mspki-enrollment-flag  : AUTO_ENROLLMENT
Authorized Signatures Required : 0
pkiextendedkeyusage    : Client Authentication, KDC Authentication, Server Authentication, Smart Card Logon
mspki-certificate-application-policy : Client Authentication, KDC Authentication, Server Authentication, Smart Card Logon
Permissions
  Enrollment Permissions
    Enrollment Rights : <UNKNOWN> S-1-5-21-2207869169-3133627043-1838267575-498
                       <UNKNOWN> S-1-5-21-2207869169-3133627043-1838267575-512
                       <UNKNOWN> S-1-5-21-2207869169-3133627043-1838267575-516
                       <UNKNOWN> S-1-5-21-2207869169-3133627043-1838267575-519
                       NT AUTHORITY\ENTERPRISE DOMAIN CONTROLLERS S-1-5-9
    AutoEnrollment Rights : <UNKNOWN> S-1-5-21-2207869169-3133627043-1838267575-498
                           <UNKNOWN> S-1-5-21-2207869169-3133627043-1838267575-516
                           NT AUTHORITY\ENTERPRISE DOMAIN CONTROLLERS S-1-5-9
  Object Control Permissions
    Owner : <UNKNOWN> S-1-5-21-2207869169-3133627043-1838267575-519
    WriteOwner Principals : <UNKNOWN> S-1-5-21-2207869169-3133627043-1838267575-512
                           <UNKNOWN> S-1-5-21-2207869169-3133627043-1838267575-519
    WriteDacl Principals : <UNKNOWN> S-1-5-21-2207869169-3133627043-1838267575-512
                           <UNKNOWN> S-1-5-21-2207869169-3133627043-1838267575-519
    WriteProperty Principals : <UNKNOWN> S-1-5-21-2207869169-3133627043-1838267575-512
                              <UNKNOWN> S-1-5-21-2207869169-3133627043-1838267575-519
```

```
Certify completed in 00:00:00.8096505
```

ADCS

[http\(s\)://&CA>/certsrv](http(s)://&CA>/certsrv)

Welcome

Use this Web site to request a certificate for your Web browser, e-mail client, or other program. By using a certificate, you can verify your identity to people you communicate with over the Web, sign and encrypt messages, and, depending upon the type of certificate you request, perform other security tasks.

You can also use this Web site to download a certificate authority (CA) certificate, certificate chain, or certificate revocation list (CRL), or to view the status of a pending request.

For more information about Active Directory Certificate Services, see [Active Directory Certificate Services Documentation](#).

Select a task:

[Request a certificate](#)

[View the status of a pending certificate request](#)

[Download a CA certificate, certificate chain, or CRL](#)

Revision #5

Created 5 September 2022 03:05:05 by

Updated 31 March 2023 13:30:51 by